



# PhoCheck TIGER

Instrument User Manual V1.9



Part Number: 861265





**USER MANUAL:** Read and understand this user manual completely before operating the

PhoCheck Tiger instrument.

**STATIC HAZARDS:** Do not use abrasive or chemical detergents to clean the PhoCheck Tiger

instrument as this may reduce the antistatic properties of the materials

used, clean it using a damp cloth only.

**MATERIAL EXPOSURE** The PhoCheck Tiger must not be exposed to atmospheres known to have an

adverse effect on Thermoplastic polyolefin or Anti-static PC/ABS

**SERVICING:** No part of the PhoCheck Tiger may be opened in a hazardous area except for

replacement of the battery pack. The PhoCheck Tiger must be serviced in a Non Hazardous environment and by Ion Science authorised service centres

only.

**BATTERY CHARGING:** Charge PhoCheck Tiger and its Lithium ion battery packs in a Non Hazardous

environment only.

BATTERY REPLACEMENT: Never replace primary Alkaline battery cells while in a potentially explosive or

hazardous location. Use only Duracell Procell Alkaline batteries MN1500.

**BATTERY CONNECTION:** The PhoCheck Tigers Lithium ion and Alkaline battery packs have been

specially designed to allow connection to the PhoCheck Tiger Instrument

while in potentially hazardous atmospheres.

The PhoCheck Tiger instruments ingress protection rating is reduced to IP

20 when its battery pack is removed so avoid changing batteries in dusty or

wet environments.

FUNCTIONAL TEST The PhoCheck Tiger must be functionally checked prior to entering a

hazardous area after every occasion when a connection has been made to the USB port. The instrument must complete its start up routine and display legible readings. If the LCD display fails to show an intelligible and

uncorrupted display the instrument must not enter a hazardous area."

**USB CONNECTION** The USB port can only be used in a Non Hazardous environment.



### **Declaration of conformity**

Manufacturer: Ion Science Ltd, The Way, Fowlmere, Cambridge, UK. SG8 7UJ

Product: PhoCheck TIGER

Product description: Intrinsically safe photo-ionisation gas

detector for detecting volatile organic

compounds

Directive 94/9/EC Required Coding- (Ex) | 1 2 G Ex ib | 1 C T4

Cert Number- IECEx ITS 10.0036X

 $T_{amb.}$  = -15°C to +45 °C (with Lithium ion Battery pack)  $T_{amb.}$  = -15 °C to +40 °C (with Alkaline Battery pack)

Notified body Standards

Intertek - Report number: 08036757A1

EN 60079-0: 2006 Electrical apparatus for explosive gas

atmospheres. General requirements

EN 60079-11: 2007 Explosive atmospheres . Equipment

protection by intrinsic safety "i"

EN61326-1:2006 Electrical equipment for measurement,

control and laboratory use - EMC

requirements. Group 1, Class B equipment -

(emissions section only)

PhoCheck TIGER

(x) II 2 G Ex ib IIC T4 ITS 09 ATEX26890X
Ex ib IIC T4 IECEx ITS 10.0036X
(Ta=-15°C to +45°C for Li-ion Battery)
(Ta=-15°C to +40°C for Alkaline Battery)

OPacks listed; Li-ion Battery Pack Pt.No. .....; Alkaline Battery
Pack - Pt.No. ....; Alkaline Ba

EN61326-1:2006 Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - EMC requirements.

Industrial location immunity - (immunity section only)

EN50270:2006 Electromagnetic compatibility - Electrical apparatus for the detection and measurement

of combustible gases, toxic gases or oxygen. Immunity Type 2 - industrial

environments.

CFR 47:2008 Class A

Code of Federal Regulations: 15 Subpart B- Radio Frequency Devices -

Unintentional Radiators.

**Other Standards** 

EN ISO 9001: 2008 Quality Management System - Requirements

EN 13980: 2002 Potentially Explosive Atmospheres - Application of Quality Systems

On behalf of Ion Science Ltd, I declare that, on the date this product accompanied by this declaration is placed on the market, the product conforms to all technical and regulatory requirements of the above listed directives.

Name: Mark Stockdale Position: Technical Director

Signature: Date: 20th January 2010



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### Introduction to PhoCheck TIGER

PhoCheck TIGER is a portable gas detector that uses Photo-ionization technology to detect a large range of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC's) which can be dangerous from both a poisoning and explosive perspective.

The TIGER uses a Photo-Ionization Detector (PID) to measure gas concentrations. The patented fence electrode technology minimises the effects of moisture and contamination, avoiding the need for compensation.

Survey is the default mode of operation. This mode is often used in applications such as Head Space Sampling and Leak Detection where several areas (or Zones) are to be monitored and readings data logged. All sensor readings are real time measurements and alarm levels are set manually.

Health & Safety mode is used to check for conformity of short-term exposure levels (STEL) or time-weighted averages (TWA) that are specific for particular hazardous environments (for example EH40 in the UK and OSHA in the USA). In this mode of operation STEL's and TWA's are continually calculated and compared to levels set in the instrument's gas table.

The TIGER can be upgraded from the users own desk top. Additional features can be added without the need to return the instrument to a service centre.

Like it's predecessor, PhoCheck+, the TIGER also has an intuitive graphical interface allowing easy access to instrument settings. Two soft keys can be configured to suit the user's application, so many functions can be selected without entering the main menu structure. This improves efficiency of use, particularly with repeatable tasks.

TIGER PC (the TIGER's PC Software) maintains the intuitive look and feel by adopting the same graphical symbols. TIGER PC also helps manage logged data files and multiple instrument settings in a clear and concise way.

The TIGER uses a Lithium-ion battery that not only boasts an impressive running time and short charge time, but also allows battery packs to be replaced in potentially hazardous environments. Field replaceable alkaline battery packs are also available for when power to charge is unavailable.

The TIGER has true USB capability so the instrument can be connected directly to a PC via a standard USB cable. It also offers fast data download.

A loud audio output, vibration and bright LED's indicate alarm conditions. Orange and Red LED's indicate High and Low conditions respectively. This colour scheme is used within TIGER PC to offer clear indication of alarm levels within logged data.



### **Getting started**

Thank you for choosing TIGER from Ion Science Limited. We hope that your TIGER will give you many years of active and trouble-free service.

#### The Manual

Ion Science Ltd recommend that you familiarise yourself with this manual before using your TIGER. Pages 7 & 8 contain important information, which should be read before you turn your TIGER on for the first time.

#### **Probes**

Ensure that the probe supplied is fitted to your TIGER. Details on how to fit and change probes is detailed in the Maintenance section on page 33. If the supplied probe is unsuitable for your application, details of alternative probes can be found on page 34.

#### Turn On.

Press the ON/OFF / ENTER key once to turn TIGER on.



#### **Turn Off**

Press and hold the ON/OFF / ENTER key for three seconds to turn TIGER off. (NOTE If the TIGER fails to shut down, press the ESCAPE key once or twice to return to the main screen, then press and hold the ON/OFF / ENTER key again.)



#### **Batteries**

Check that your TIGER has sufficient charge for use. The battery icon (see Understanding the display screen, page 11) should show at least two full segments.

#### Rechargeable Batteries

TIGER instruments leave the factory with the rechargeable battery fully charged. However prolonged periods of storage may result in the battery pack discharging. We recommend charging the instrument for seven hours before use. See the battery section of this manual, page 29.

#### Alkaline Batteries

An alkaline battery pack is also supplied with the PhoCheck TIGER. For more information please see the battery section of this manual, page 29.

### Select the gas

TIGER instruments leave Ion Science pre-set for gas type TVOC (total volatile organic compounds). Instruments are factory calibrated against isobutylene and all response factors are equivalent to this. By changing the gas from the internal gas table all readings will be given using that gas's response factor.

- Turn the TIGER on by pressing the On/Off / Enter key once.
- Change the gas (if necessary) as instructed under Gas Selection on page 15.

### Set alarm levels

We recommend that alarm levels are set to user specifications as soon as possible before the TIGER is used for the first time. Please see page 16 for details of how to set alarm levels.

#### **TIGER PC**

The full functionality of your TIGER can only be realised through the TIGER PC software. Ion Science Ltd recommend that you load the software supplied with your instrument and set up your TIGER according to the instructions on page 17 of this manual.



### **Understanding the Keypad**

### **General description**

The keypad comprises two soft keys: A and B, 'up' and 'down' arrow keys, an escape key, and an 'on/off' button, which also serves also as an enter key. In general, setup and application settings are selected and adjusted via the soft keys, options are selected by the arrow keys and confirmed by the enter key. A single press is used as a switching operation. A continuous press is used to adjust numbers or change gas selections by automatically rolling.

### **Keypad function descriptions**



**Soft** keys A & B rely on graphical prompts on the display to indicate their functionality.



NOTE: Pressing both soft keys together switches the torch on and off.



**Up & Down** keys are used to adjust settings and navigate through the menu structure.

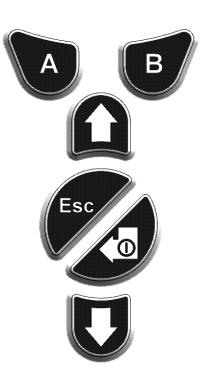




**Enter / On/Off** key is used to accept adjustments and select functions; also to turn the TIGER on and off.



**Escape** (**Esc**) key is used to abort an adjustment or exit from a menu.





### Understanding the display screen

### Screen display

The display is divided into four sections.

Fixed LCD Status icons fill the top of the screen offering instrument status at a glance. The lcons display only when a function is selected. The main central viewing screen will display readings in large numbers only, 4 digits and decimal place will display 0.001 ppm to 19,999 ppm. Two soft key areas have been set aside as soft key indicators. The area between the soft key indicators displays the measurement units.



Left is the default display with no functions active.

Right is the display with all functions active.



#### Status icons



**Health & Safety:** The icon consists of a single part and will flash in an alarm condition and when health and safety readings are being collected.



**Peak Hold:** When peak hold is switched on, the icon appears.



**Memory status:** This icon only appears if the instrument has the data logging functionality. Four sections within the border fill as the data log memory is filled. Empty border = 100% memory available through to full, where all segments are present.



**USB:** The icon will appear when connected to a host device.



**Battery status:** This icon consists of a border and four segments. The segments fill or empty to indicate 0-25, 26-50, 51-75 & 76-100% full. When discharging, the border will flash for 1 minute before the instrument shuts down. When charging, the segments will successively fill until 100% charge is reached.



### **Understanding the display screen (continued)**



Back light: Light beam lines appear when the backlight is on.



**Sound:** The main body of the icon is present at all times.

The disable lines appear if all 3 alarm sounders are disabled and the volume is at 0%. Three sound projection lines indicate the volume level.

However there are four sound levels and the quietest level has no line.



**Alarm bell:** The icon consists of 2 parts, the Bell and the sound bars. When the instrument reaches a 'Low alarm' the Bell and one sound bar will flash; when a 'High alarm' is reached the Bell and both sound bars flash.



Flash light / Torch: When the flashlight is illuminated the light beams appear.



**Lock:** The Lock icon will appear when the configuration of the TIGER has been locked in Tiger PC.

#### Main Screen Area

During normal operation this area displays the readings in four large numbers, with the units of measurement below.

During setup and adjustment, a function bar overlays the main screen.

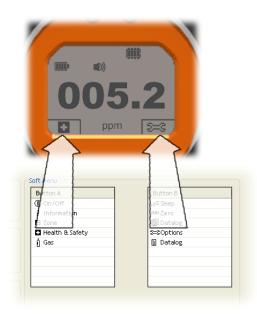


### **Understanding the display screen (continued)**

### Soft key areas

The following icons will appear in the soft key areas as soft key options. They are selected using the UP and DOWN keys. Those labelled 'optional' will only appear if your TIGER has that functionality.

These icons can be reorganised using the TIGER PC software.



Button A	A	Button B	В
i	Information	$\Sigma_{\Sigma_{\Xi}}$	Sleep
<b>H</b>	Zone(s)	ZERO	Zeroing
ΙĎ	Gas selection	\tau\tau\	Peak hold
<b>€</b> =3	Options	<u> 4</u>	Average
	Health & safety (optional)		Data log (optional)
	Multiple data logging (optional)		



### **Using your TIGER**

Instrument functionality is broken into two parts; Application and Setup. Application settings are initially selected via the soft keys. Setup functions like backlight, sound, calibration and alarm setting are adjusted within the Adjust soft key setting. Many of the screens have a 2 second time out which returns to the main screen if no other keys are pressed.

ON To switch the TIGER on press the On/Off and Enter key once. Start up screen 1 appears showing the TIGER logo. Start up screen 2 contains variable text sent from the TIGER PC configuration screen. The lower half of the screen contains the instrument IRN (Internal Reference Number) and firmware version. The third screen shows TIGER checking that the lamp has 'struck'. When 'OK' appears, the working screen will follow. If the lamp fails to strike, turn TIGER off, wait for 30 seconds and try again. If the problem persists, change the lamp or contact Ion Science Ltd or your distributor.

**OFF** To switch the TIGER off press and hold the On/Off / Enter key. A three-second count down takes place before the instrument shuts down. During this count down the instrument activates the upper alarm. viz. RED LED's flash and audible alarm sounds. This is done to alert the user to avoid accidental switch off.

SLEEP Press and hold the Zzz soft key to send the TIGER to sleep. A three-second count down takes place before entering sleep mode. This function is not available when the instrument is locked. All peripherals switch off. Only 'Zzz' remains on screen. Press ESC key to awaken the instrument. (The instrument can also enter 'Sleep mode' during data logging when the duration between logs exceeds 2 minutes. This is a power saving function which only occurs when a tick box is set in TIGER PC.)

**ZEROING** Pressing the Zero soft key presents two zero options selected with the UP or DOWN keys. The upper symbol represents an absolute zero. The lower symbol represents a relative zero which follows the drift of the PID detector. Having made your selection, press Esc. If the relative zero has been selected TIGER will zero itself before returning to the main screen.

The TIGER's default is 'Zone 1' Zones are set up in TIGER PC only and the name given to the zone(s) will appear on the screen.. Use Up and Down keys to select alternative zones.

**DATA-LOGGING** Press the Single Data log soft key to take a single data log reading. The single data log symbol appears with a tick:

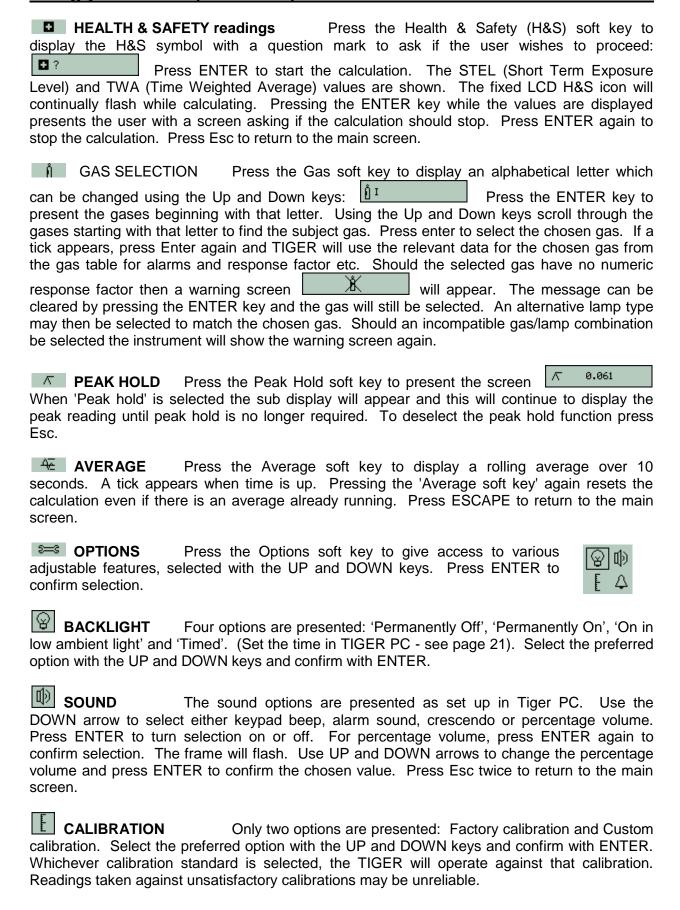
Press Esc to return to the main screen. Press the Single Data log soft key again to take another reading.. The fixed LCD memory icon flashes off when a single log is taken.

MULTIPLE DATA-LOGGING Pressing the Multiple Data log soft key results in the multiple log symbol appearing with a question mark:

Press the ENTER key to start the data logging process based on TIGER PC set-up. A tick appears beside the question mark, confirming that data logging has started. The fixed LCD memory icon flashes at 1 Hz while continuous data logging is in progress. Press Esc to return to the main screen. To stop data logging, press the soft key again. A crossed out data log symbol is presented with a question mark. Press the ENTER key to confirm the action. A tick appears beside the question mark, confirming that data logging has stopped and the LCD memory icon ceases to flash. Press Esc to return to the main screen.



### **Using your TIGER (continued)**





### **Using your TIGER (continued)**

Factory Calibration Not for operator use.

Return to Ion Science Ltd or your distributor for calibration. (see also page 33)

Custom Calibration see under Maintenance on page 33.

ALARMS Upper Att and Lower alarm settings are displayed. Select the subject alarm using the UP and DOWN keys and press ENTER. The arrow(s) on the chosen alarm will flash. Adjust the level using the UP and DOWN keys and press ENTER. Repeat, if necessary for the other alarm. Press Esc twice to return to the main screen.

NOTE: The Lower alarm setting must never be greater than the Higher alarm.

**INFORMATION** Pressing the Information soft key allows access to a number of other information screens. Use the DOWN key to scroll through the screens. Press ESCAPE to return to the main screen:

return to the main scr	reen:	_
First Screen	Gas selected	Û
	Upper alarm	<b>△</b> ++
	Lower alarm	Δt
	Pump flow	<u>-</u>
Second screen	Lamp selected	<del>;</del>
	Date of Factory calibration	Euro
	Date of Custom calibration	E X
	Date and time	<b>(1)</b>
Third Screen	SPAN 1	ESPAN 1 (gas concentration set in TIGER PC)
	SPAN 2	ESPAN 2 (gas concentration set in TIGER PC)
	PID detector	_
	A/D reading	A/D
Fourth Screen	Temperature	(optional upgrade module)
	Barometric pressure	(optional upgrade module)
	Relative humidity	(optional upgrade module)
	Battery type and status	-
Fifth Screen	STEL TWA IRN number (Internal Refere	ence Number)

IRN number (Internal Reference Number)

Firmware version Bootloader version



### **TIGER PC Software**

### **PC** Requirements

TIGER PC Software must be used in conjunction with a PC or laptop using Windows XP, Windows Vista or Windows 7. The software is supplied on a USB memory stick.

#### Installation of TIGER PC Software

When the memory stick is plugged into a USB socket the flowing screen (Below left) should appear. If it doesn't, view the content of the memory stick and double click the file named: 'ion\_cd\_Tiger.exe'.

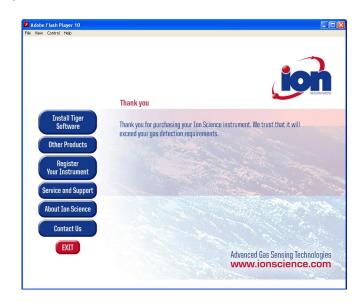
On the TigerPC screen (below), select 'Install TigerPC' and click OK.



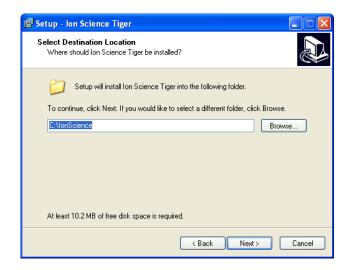
On the Welcome screen (below), click 'Next' to proceed.



On the Ion Science screen (below), select 'Install Tiger Software'

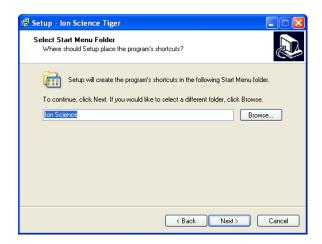


On the select destination location screen (below), click 'Next' to create an 'lon Science' folder on your C drive.

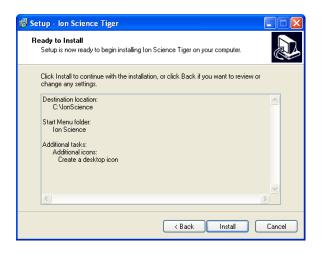




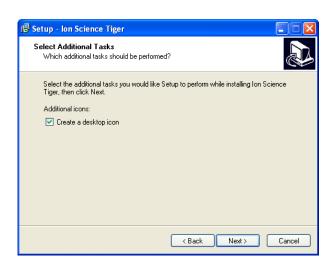
On the set up screen (below) click 'Next' to create an 'Ion Science' start up folder.



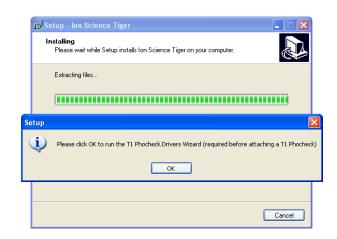
On the ready to install screen (below), click 'Install'.



On the additional tasks screen (below) tick the box and click 'Next' to create a desktop icon.



On the install screen (below) Click 'OK'.



Click 'Next' on the Device Driver screen,



'Finish' on the installation wizard



and 'Finish' on the Setup wizard.



Finally Exit the Ion Science screen.

The Tiger icon should appear on your desktop.



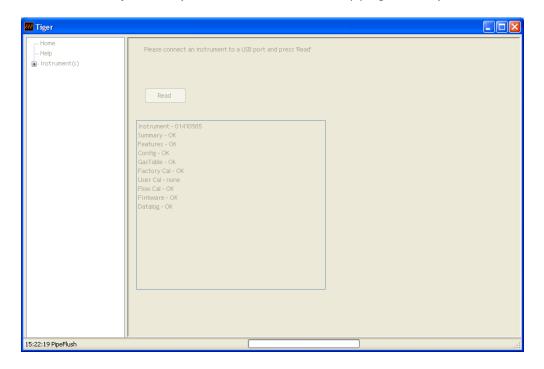
### **Connecting TIGER to a PC**

1. Double click the TIGER icon on your desktop and open TIGER PC. The Home page should appear.



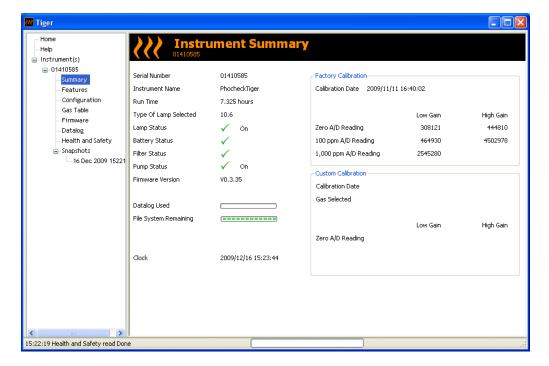
2. Click on 'Instrument(s)'. If your TIGER has previously been connected to your PC your instruments IRN (Internal Reference Number) will appear.

Note: If, while using this software your TIGER should inadvertently be turned off or disconnected from your computer, click on 'Instrument(s) again and proceed as below.



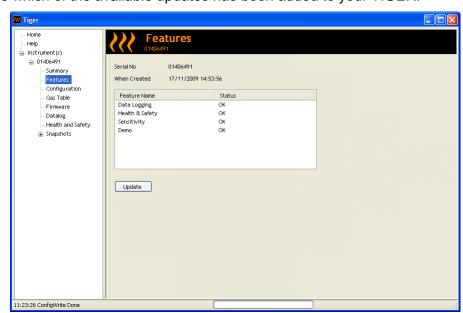


- 3. Switch TIGER on and when fully booted up connect to a USB socket on your PC using the USB cable supplied. If the 'Found New Hardware' screen appears, follow the prompts to install your instrument on your PC.
- 4. Click on 'Read'. Your instrument number will appear under 'instrument(s)' (if it was not there already) and the Instrument Summary page will appear. This page gives the current status of your TIGER. If the 'snapshot' screen appears click 'Yes'. You can delete the snapshot later if you wish (see page 27).



#### The Features Screen

The 'Features' screen indicates which of the available updates has been added to your TIGER.

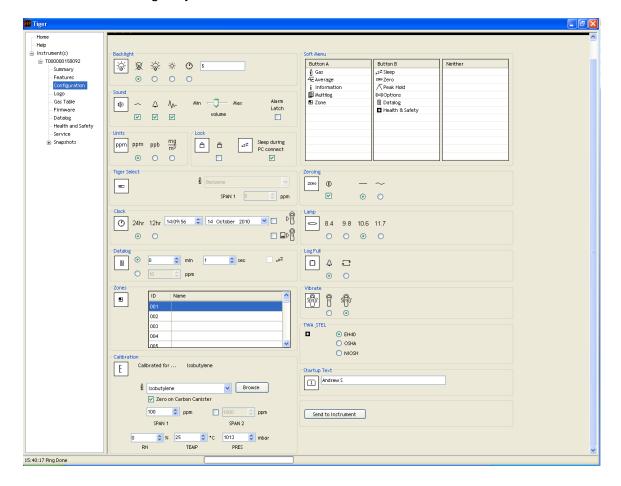


Once the transaction is complete and confirmed, click on Update to add the relevant features to your TIGER.



### The Configuration Screen

Use this screen to configure your TIGER.



### Backlight

Choose from 'Permanently Off', 'Permanently On', 'On in low ambient Light', or 'On For Limited Time'. The Backlight Timeout can be set from 1 to 99 seconds.

#### Sound

The three icons represent: key press; alarm; and crescendo. Crescendo increases the sound as the upper alarm is approached. Sound on each of these may be enabled or disabled by ticking or un-ticking the box. Sound volume is adjusted with the slider.

#### **Units**

The units of measurement may be chosen as parts per million (ppm), parts per billion (ppb) or milligrammes per cubic metre (mg/m³).

#### Soft Menu

The various functions may be allocated to the soft buttons in any order of preference by dragging and dropping the icons.



#### Lock

The TIGER may be locked in any configuration to avoid unauthorised changes by the operator. A tick in the box locks the instrument.

Sleep during PC connect will send the instrument into sleep mode while it is connected to the PC software. The instrument will awaken as soon as it is disconnected from the PC software.

#### Zeroing

This function allows either an assumed constant zero or for the zero to be tracked compensating for the shift in the zero of the PID lamp during operation. The function may be enabled or disabled by ticking or un-ticking the box. Constant or tracked zero is selected by use of the radio buttons associated with the icons.

#### Clock

Select 24 or 12 hour format using the radio buttons. Set the time and date and tick the box on the right to set the time on your TIGER. Alternatively, tick the lower box to synchronise your TIGER with the time on your computer.

#### Lamp

Enables the selection of different lamp types you may have purchased to use with your instrument. Ensure that the lamp selected is the same as that fitted in your TIGER. If not, select the correct lamp from the options provided.

### Datalog

Use this area to set the interval between readings. The minimum time permitted is one second. If you wish your TIGER to switch to sleep mode during data-logging, tick or un-tick the sleep box to enable or disable the function. The sleep mode will only operate for datalog intervals of 2 minutes or greater.

#### Log full

If you select the bell symbol your TIGER will alarm when the memory log is full. Alternatively, if you wish new data to overwrite the oldest stored data in the memory and continue to store new data during data-logging, select the recycle symbol.

#### Zones

Use this table to define and name up to 128 separate zones. The name field is limited to eight characters including spaces.

#### Vihrato

To set your TIGER to vibrate under alarm conditions select the 'vibrate' symbol.

#### TWA STEL

Select the appropriate regulatory code to which you are working.



#### Calibration

Use this area to define your Custom Calibration parameters.

First connect TIGER to your PC as detailed above under 'Connecting your TIGER to a PC'.

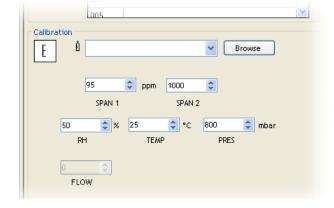
If no gas is shown in the drop down box, browse your system to find the gas table for your instrument. Go to the location where the TIGER PC software files are saved. Follow the path:

IonScience/Tiger/software/instruments/ serial no./gastable

Select the appropriate instrument number and open the gas table.

Select the calibration gas using the dropdown box.

TIGER PC offers a two-point calibration



(zero + span 1) or three-point (zero + span 1 + span 2) calibration. Enter the SPAN 1 concentration. For two-point calibration ensure that the box is un-ticked. For three-point calibration tick the box and enter the SPAN 2 concentration. Send this information to your TIGER. The calibration procedure is detailed under Maintenance on page 33 of this manual.

### Startup Text

Enter the text you wish to appear on the start-up screen of your TIGER.

#### Send to Instrument

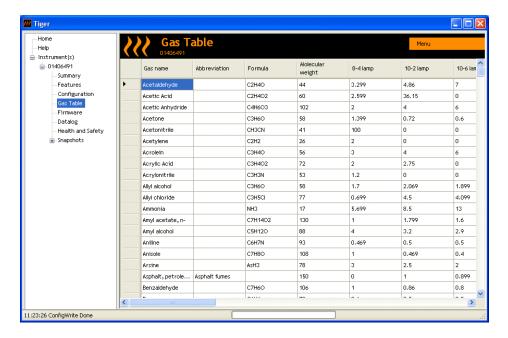
When you have configured your instrument or completed your changes, send them to your TIGER by clicking the 'Send to Instrument' box. If the message 'There was a problem sending to the instrument' appears, click OK and return to the Home screen. Repeat the procedure under 'Connecting your TIGER to a PC' above. If the 'Summary' screen for your TIGER appears, visit the configuration screen again. If not, repeat the entire procedure. If your PC still fails to read or write to your TIGER seek advice from your distributor or from Ion Science.



### The Gas Table Screen (including setting alarm levels)

Connect your TIGER to your PC as described above on page 19ff. Any fresh data-logged readings will be down loaded as the software 'reads' your TIGER.

Select Gas Table from the menu to display the Gas Table



You are now able to modify this table and then download it to your instrument.



If you wish to add new gases to the table, select the 'Menu' tab, and from the drop down menu select 'Allow Insert/Delete'.

This will add an additional line at the bottom of the Gas table which allows the user to add new gas types as below.

<						
<b>&gt;</b>	New gas	Mix				
	Xylidine, all		C8H11N	121	0	0.699
	Xylene, p-		C8H10	106	0.62	0.55
	Xylene, o-		C8H10	106	0.689	0.6
	Xylene, m-		C8H10	106	0.4	0.439
	Xylene mixed is		C8H10	106	0	0.43

Upper and lower alarm levels in Survey mode can be adjusted via the gas table. Type the desired alarm level in the appropriate column (either high or low alarm) against the gas you wish to change.

Always save modified gas tables under a different file name, keeping the original complete.

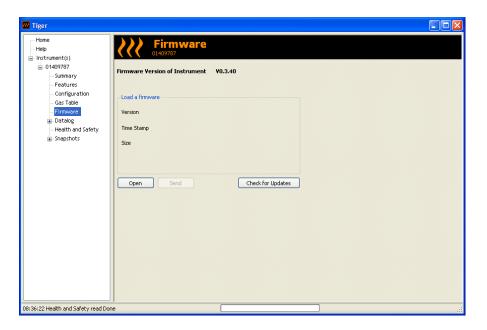
To send the gas table to the instrument, select 'Send to Instrument' from the dropdown menu shown above.

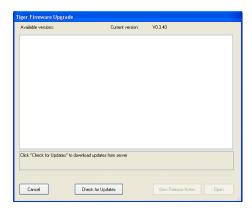


#### The Firmware Screen

This screen displays the current firmware version installed on your TIGER. It also provides a facility to download updated versions to your TIGER.

To download a firmware update, connect TIGER to your computer as detailed above on page 19ff. Ensure that your instrument is in normal Survey mode, is not in an alarm condition and that no datalogging or Health & Safety readings are being collected. Check that the battery is sufficiently charged (at least two bars). Click on 'Check for Updates'.





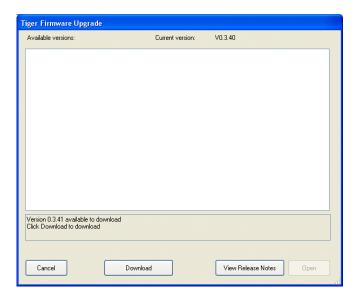
The next screen shows the available upgrades for your instrument

If a higher version than your current version is available click 'Download'.

Do not attempt to operate your TIGER during the update process.

The firmware on your TIGER will be updated and the new version will be shown on the Firmware screen.

When the upgrade screen appears, click on 'Check for updates'.





### **Downloading data logged readings**

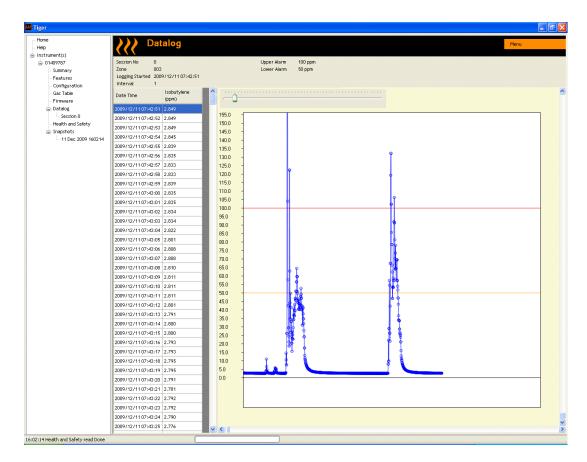
Connect your TIGER to your PC as described above on page 19ff. Any fresh data-logged readings will be downloaded as the software 'reads' your TIGER.

Go to the datalog screen and a list of the datalog sessions is presented.

Expand the datalog folder and select the session of interest.

Details of the data collected during that session are presented in numerical and graphical form.





Use the menu function at the top right hand corner of the window to print, export or delete the data.

WARNING: The delete function deletes all logged data from your TIGER. Ensure all valuable data is exported to your PC before selecting 'Delete'.



### The Health & Safety Screen

This screen displays the latest Health & Safety readings held on your TIGER. Click 'Menu' then 'Export' to save this data to a file on your computer. The next readings will overwrite the data on your TIGER.

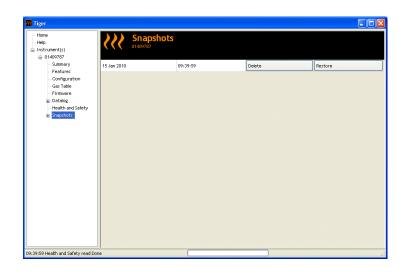


### **Snapshots**

A snapshot records the settings and calibration data on your Tiger at any particular point in time. The Snapshots screen displays a list of all those stored on your PC.

Click 'Delete' to remove a selected snapshot.

To restore the stored settings to your TIGER, first ensure that your instrument is fully booted and connected to your PC as detailed on page 19. Ensure that your instrument is in normal Survey mode, is not in an alarm condition and that



no datalogging or Health & Safety readings are being collected. Click 'Restore' against the relevant snapshot. *Be aware that this process will replace all setup and calibration files.* On the restore screen click 'Yes'. When complete, click 'Close' and restart your TIGER. Your TIGER will now be restored to the settings and calibration data stored at the time of that snapshot.

The snapshot menu also allows review of stored data when an instrument is not attached. Expand the menu until the latest or relevant snapshot is displayed. Double-click on the snapshot and all the data stored in that snapshot can be accessed



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#### **Governing Law**

The laws of the United Kingdom govern this Agreement.

PhoCheck TIGER Ion Science Ltd



### **Batteries**

**Note:** Ion Science recommends keeping your PhoCheck TIGER on charge at all times when not in use, as batteries can loose power over time.

### **WARNINGS**

**BATTERY CHARGING:** Charge PhoCheck Tiger and its Lithium ion battery packs in a Non Hazardous

environment only.

**BATTERY REPLACEMENT:** Never replace primary Alkaline battery cells while in a potentially explosive or

hazardous location. Use only Duracell Procell Alkaline batteries MN1500.

**BATTERY CONNECTION:** The PhoCheck Tigers Lithium ion and Alkaline battery packs have been

specially designed to allow connection to the PhoCheck Tiger Instrument

while in potentially hazardous atmospheres.

The PhoCheck Tiger instruments ingress protection rating is reduced to IP

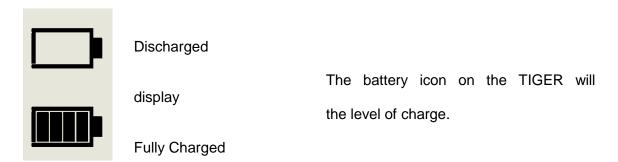
20 when its battery pack is removed so avoid changing batteries in dusty or

wet environments.

### **Recharging batteries**

Ensure the PhoCheck Tiger is charged for at least 7 hours before using it for the first time. To ensure optimum charging the TIGER should be switched off during charging. If left on, the TIGER will take longer to charge, but should not suffer any damage. The TIGER should be charged in a non hazardous environment only.

To charge your TIGER, first connect the charging cradle to the mains, and switch on. A red light will indicate that the charger is ready. Place the TIGER in the charging cradle such that the contacts on the TIGER are aligned with those in the cradle. (There is no need to remove the black rubber Boot from the TIGER during charging.) During charging, the charger will display an orange light. A green light indicates that charging is complete.



NOTE: Only use the charger supplied with your TIGER to charge your instrument.

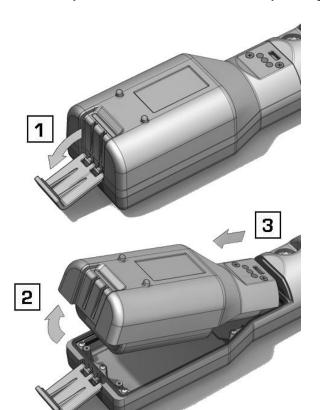


### **Batteries (continued)**

### Replacement of rechargeable battery pack

To replace the battery pack, proceed as follows:

- a. Ensure TIGER is switched Off;
- b. Remove the black rubber Boot from your TIGER (this is most easily achieved by starting at the front end of the instrument (step 4 below));
- c. Release the clip at the rear end of the instrument and lift the battery pack away from the body of the instrument, coincidently sliding it slightly backwards;



- d. Reverse the procedure to install the replacement pack, ensuring that the Boot is a snug fit around the front of the instrument and the lights are not obscured;
- e. Charge TIGER for seven hours before use.







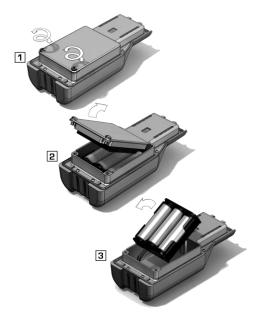
### **Batteries** (continued)

### Replacement of Non-rechargeable batteries

### **WARNING**

**BATTERY REPLACEMENT:** Never replace primary Alkaline battery cells while in a potentially explosive or hazardous location. Use only Duracell Procell Alkaline batteries MN1500.

- a. Ensure TIGER is switched Off.
- b. Remove the pack as in (b) and (c) above;



- c. Remove the screws retaining the battery cover and lift it off. This reveals a set of 3 x AA cells contained in a removable battery holder;
  - d. Remove the battery holder;
  - e. Replace the exhausted batteries;
- f. Check all batteries have the correct polarity before replacing the holder;
  - g. Replace the pack as described above.

**WARNING:** Fitting batteries or connecting the clip with the wrong polarity may result in damage to the instrument!

**WARNING:** Non-rechargeable batteries **MUST NOT** be replaced in the field. Batteries should be loaded into the battery clip in a safe environment only. Only the assembled battery pack may be changed in the field.

NB: When loading batteries check for correct battery polarity before connecting them.



### **Diagnostics**

Basic faults or diagnostics are presented as symbols. Should a fault occur most can be corrected by pressing ENTER or ESC to clear the fault message. All fault conditions cause the TIGER to alarm.

### Pump failure



### Pump blocked or pump failure

The flow of gas through the instrument has fallen below 100 cc/minute. Check the probe and filter for signs of blockage. Water or dirt in the probe, a bent probe, dirty filter on the inlet or blockage of the exhaust (finger over hole on the back?) can all cause low flow. If the blockage can be removed, press Escape to clear the alarm. If the fault persists send the instrument to your distributor for service.

#### **Battery dead**



### Battery low or battery failure

The Tiger will shut down when the battery level falls below 2%. Recharge the battery as instructed on page 29 of this manual ensuring that all connections are sound and the indicator lights on the charger are in order. If the battery fails to charge, fit another battery pack if available. If using alkaline batteries, replace them. If the fault persists send the instrument and charger to your distributor for service.

#### Lamp out



### Lamp failure

The PID lamp has failed to strike (illuminate); this may occur at switch on or during use. Switch the TIGER off and replace the lamp. See Maintenance page 35.

#### Memory full



### Memory cannot receive more data

The data log memory is full. This will only happen if the Log Full box is set to 'alarm' on the TIGER PC configuration screen. Press the Escape key to continue, but the TIGER will no longer continue to log data. Select 'recycle' in TIGER PC and the TIGER will overwrite the oldest data and no alarm will be raised.

#### System error



#### Total system failure

The instrument's firmware is corrupted. In the unlikely event of this message appearing, contact Ion Science or your nearest authorised service centre.



### **Maintenance**

#### Calibration

Ion Science recommends an annual service and calibration for users who require a traceable calibration. During this service the lamp and detector are brought back to factory specifications and new Factory Calibration data is stored.

Due to the linear output of the Ion Science PID detector, a two-point calibration is often adequate. TIGER scales its linear output across a ZERO level (clean air reference) and the SPAN 1 user defined gas concentration. For more exacting requirements, TIGER offers a three-point calibration with a higher SPAN 2 gas concentration.

TIGER offers the options of Factory calibration or Custom calibration. 'Factory calibration' is set by Ion Science during instrument manufacture or on re-calibration. 'Custom calibration' can be set by the instrument user.

For *Factory Calibration* contact Ion Science Ltd. or your distributor.

'Factory' calibration offers a safe set of three-point calibration data. This should be used if the custom calibration fails and will keep the unit working until a good custom calibration is completed.

For *Custom Calibration*, first set up the parameters in TIGER PC - see page 23.

TIGER allows you to custom calibrate using any gas from the Gas Table at any concentration from 10ppm. You will need a cylinder of the selected gas at each of the chosen concentrations. Each cylinder should be regulated for a flow rate above 250ml/min.

Have the cylinder(s) of gas, regulator(s) and the zero carbon filter (included in the Calibration Kit for your TIGER) on hand before starting the procedure. Alternatively a known clean air supply may be used as the 'zero' gas. Please ensure you are familiar with the entire calibration procedure before attempting to calibrate your TIGER.

**Note:** The calibration of your TIGER must be carried out in a clean air environment. Ensure all parts of the calibration kit are available and ready for use.

\ Ø ∰:

Never calibrate the zero with the span gas connected

Press the Options soft key on your TIGER to access the adjustable features.

Then use the UP or DOWN key to select calibration. Press ENTER to confirm selection.

Select Custom Calibration and press Enter to confirm.

On confirming the selection, the user is presented with a 15 second count down.

Remove both caps from the carbon filter and attach the Carbon filter adaptor (A-861229 in accessories box) to the filter and then fit onto the probe of your TIGER. Press ENTER to start the 'zero' countdown. At the end of the count down a tick 'v' will appear, indicating that the Zero has been accepted. Disconnect the carbon canister and replace the cap ends. The useful life of the carbon canister will be shortened if the canister is open to atmosphere for prolonged periods.





### **Maintenance (continued)**

Press ENTER again and the gas and concentration for Span 1 (previously set up in TIGER PC) are displayed along with a 15 second count-down. ESPAN 1 Attach the 'Span 1' gas using the

calibration adaptor supplied in the accessory box (see page 40) and press ENTER to start the Span 1 countdown. At the end of the count down a tick 'v' will appear, indicating that the Span 1 has been accepted. For two-point calibration, press ENTER and the calibration is complete.

For three-point calibration, press ENTER to display the gas and concentration for Span 2 (previously set up in TIGER PC) along with a 15 second count-down.

ESPAN 2 Attach the 'Span 2' gas and press ENTER to start the Span 2 countdown. At the end of the count down a tick 'V' will appear, indicating that the Span 2 has been accepted.

Press ENTER again and the calibration is complete.



#### **Probes**

Should the probe become cantaminated or damaged, replacement probes may be obtained from your distributor or from Ion Science Ltd. Please note that a small 'O ring' at the base of the probe ensures the probe is sealed, this can bee seen in the transparent filter housing when the probe is removed.

The probe can be removed for cleaning or replacement by unscrewing it from the transparent filter housing.

Refit the probe using fingers only, avoid using tools as this may damage the filter housing. To ensure the assembly is sealed, place a finger over the probe to block the flow while the instrument is running. A flow alarm should occur if sealed correctly.



#### **Filter**

The filter should be changed after every 100 hours of use. This frequency should be increased for dusty or moisture laden environments or whenever the filter appears 'dirty' when viewed through the transparent upper surface of the Filter Clamp. Filter changing should be conducted in a suitably clean environment, with clean hands and equipment to avoid contamination of the new filter.

To change the filter, unscrew the Filter Housing Cap (item 1 of the 'Front End Filter Assembly' on page 37), lift off the Filter Clamp and O-ring and lift the filter from the TIGER Body'. Carefully place a new filter into the TIGER Body. (*Under no circumstances should a filter be used once it has been removed.*) Replace the Filter Clamp, ensuring the locating lugs are correctly positioned in the cut-outs in the Tiger Body and that the O-ring is correctly seated. Replace the Filter Housing Cap. Do not over-tighten.



### **Maintenance (continued)**

### PID Sensor/Lamp replacement and cleaning

When using your TIGER in conditions of high ambient humidity, the PID may show unexpected readings appearing to increase. This occurs due to dust or other small particles within the detector becoming hydrated with humidity. This causes these particles to conduct a signal between the electrodes. The problem can be resolved by the user in the field using the procedure below and a can of computer duster air.

In normal use the lamp should be cleaned after every 100 hours of use (based on 30 ppm for 100 hours). Reduce this if TIGER is used in heavily gas contaminated environments. Please note that some esters, amines and halogenated compounds may accelerate window fouling; in these cases cleaning may be required after every 20 hours of use. Cleaning frequency will also depend upon alarm levels set and prevailing environmental conditions.

#### **CAUTION!**

The TIGER is a sensitive detector. Internal components must be handled with clean hands and clean tools. The TIGER lamp is fragile. Handle with great care. Never touch the window and do not drop!!

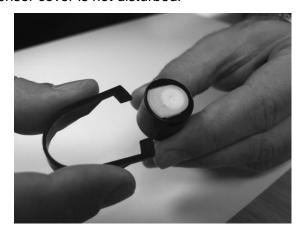
To remove the Mini PID sensor for cleaning or lamp replacement, first ensure that the TIGER is turned off and that you are in a clean environment such that the sensor parts will not be contaminated by dust, oil or grease. Remove the sensor cover (A5 on page 37). The centre screw may be turned with a small coin or a suitable flat bladed screwdriver.



Ensure that the sensor seal (9), on the inside of the sensor cover is not disturbed.

Carefully lift the Mini PID Sensor (A6) from the TIGER body, ensuring that the two Inlet/Outlet Seals (10) remain in place in the TIGER body.

Using the special tool provided, locate its 'prongs' in the slots in the side of the Sensor body. Using the forefinger to restrain the sensor, (the internal parts are spring-loaded and careless disassembly will leave you hunting for the spring!) squeeze the tool to release the lamp housing.



The lamp may now be removed.

To replace the lamp or install a new one, reverse the procedure, ensuring the seals are all in place. When replacing the sensor cover ensure that the markers are aligned correctly and that the cover is a snug fit.

The instrument MUST be re-calibrated after fitting a replacement or cleaned lamp.

**WARNING!** NEVER REFIT A DAMAGED LAMP!



### **Maintenance (continued)**

### **Lamp Cleaning**

The TIGER PID relies on an ultraviolet light source ionising VOC gases as they pass across the lamp window. This process may result in a very fine layer of contamination appearing on the detector window that must be removed on a regular basis.

#### CAUTION!

The TIGER is a sensitive detector. Internal components must be handled with clean hands and clean tools. The TIGER lamp is fragile. Handle with great care!

First ensure that the TIGER is turned off and that you are in a clean environment such that the sensor parts will not be contaminated by dust, oil or grease.

Remove the lamp as detailed above.

Inspection of the lamp may reveal a layer of contamination on the detection window that presents itself as a 'blue hue.' To check for confirmation, hold the lamp in front of a light source and look across the window surface. Clean the window using the cleaning kit supplied.

#### USE of PID lamp cleaning kit A-31063

The container of cleaning compound contains Aluminium Oxide as a very fine power (CAS Number 1344-28-1).

A full material safety data sheet MSDS is available on request from Ion science ltd. The key issues are listed below:

Always replace the lid after using the cleaning compound.

#### Hazard identification:

• May cause irritation of respiratory tract and eyes.

#### Handling:

- Do not breathe vapour/dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing;
- Wear suitable protective clothing;
- Follow industrial hygiene practices: Wash face and hands thoroughly with soap and water after use and before eating, drinking, smoking or applying cosmetics;
- The Compound has a TVL(TWA) of 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

#### Storage:

• Keep container closed to prevent water adsorption and contamination.

#### To clean the lamp:

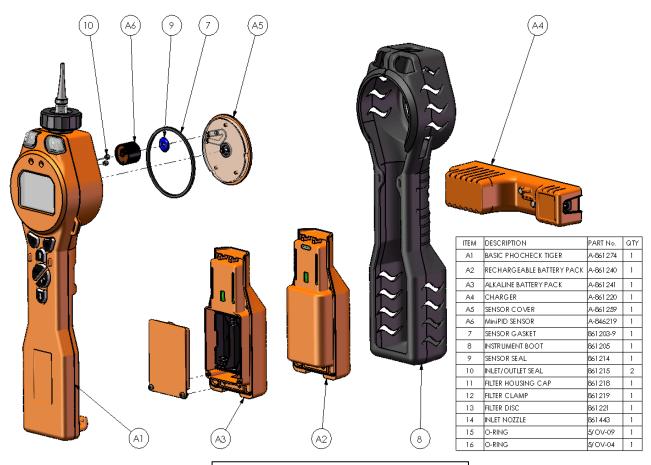
- Open the vial of Aluminium Oxide polishing compound. With a clean cotton bud collect a small amount of compound;
- 2. Use this cotton bud to polish the PID lamp window. Use a circular action applying light pressure to clean the lamp window. Never touch the lamp window with fingers;
- Continue polishing until an audible "squeaking" is made by the cotton bud with compound moving over the window surface (usually within fifteen seconds):
- 4. Remove the residual powder with short blast of air from the can of air duster;
- 5. The instrument MUST now be re-calibrated.



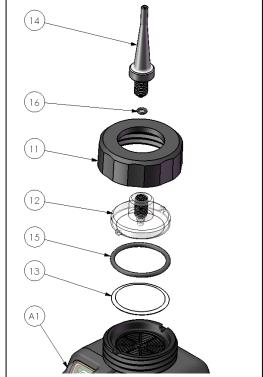


### **TIGER Parts**

### **TIGER Main Assembly**



### **Front End Filter Assembly**





### **Accessories**

Ion Science has developed an exclusive range of high quality accessories to compliment the PhoCheck TIGER. Please see a selection of these below:

Part Number	Accessory Description
1/jawu-01	2.1mm DC jack - cigar lighter plug Car Charger Lead
846216	Removal tool Min PID stack
861205	Protective, Removable rubber boot
861230	USB Cable - Angled B Connector
861413	5m Extension Hose
861414	10m Extension Hose
861415	Diluter
A-31063	PID lamp cleaning kit
A-830206	Decontamination Bag ( 10 Off )
A-861269	Explorer Case - Phocheck Tiger
A-861272	Accessory Kit - Rechargeable Battery
A-861273	Accessory Kit - Alkaline Battery
A-861400	Drager Tube Holder Assembly
A-861406	Flexible Probe Assembly
A-861416	Charging/Calibration Dock
A-861418	Calibration Kit
LA4TM600	MiniPID Lamp Krypton 10.6eV ppm
LA4TB600	MiniPID Lamp Krypton 10.6eV ppb
LA4SM700	MiniPID Lamp (Argon) 11.7eV

Contact Ion Science or your local Distributor for more information.



# **Accessories Content**

TO SET MANA	A-861267	Phocheck Tiger Accessory Box
	846216	Removal Tool Min PID Stack
	A-31057	Carbon Filter Assembly (Sm Blue)
	861221	PTFE Filter Disc



	 T	
www.ionscience.com	861235	Lanyard
Asuminium  A Number  Mac James  M	A-31063	PID Lamp Cleaning Kit
	A-861229	Carbon Filter Adaptor
	861476	Calibration Adaptor



### **Technical Specifications**

Response time T90 < 2 second

Detectable Range 1 ppb - 10,000 ppm & ppb to 20,000ppm for Specific Gases

Resolution +/- 1 ppb

Accuracy +/- 5% displayed reading +/- one digit

Linearity +/- 5% displayed reading +/- one digit

Battery Lithium ion 30 hours

Alkaline (Duracell Procell MN1500) 12 hours

Data log Including date / time 120,000

Alarm visual Flashing Red & Amber LED

Alarm audible 95 dBA @ 30 cm

Flow Rate ≥ 220 ml/min in Ambient conditions

Temperature Operating -20 to 60 °C (- 4 to 140 °F)

Storage -25 to 60  $^{\circ}$ C (-13 to 140  $^{\circ}$ F) Certified to -15 to 45  $^{\circ}$ C (- 5 to 140  $^{\circ}$ F)

Dimensions Instrument 340 x 90 x 60 mm

Weight Instrument 0.720 kg (1.6 lb)

Materials Instrument Anti-static PC/ABS (Polycarbonate/

Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene)

Rubber Boot Anti-static TPE (Thermoplastic

Polyolefin Elastomeric)



# **Manual History**

Manual version	Amendment	Issue Date	Instrument Firmware	PC Software
1.0	First issue	15/01/2010	V 0.3.40	V 1.0.0.18
1.4	Updated filter replacement instructions on page 34.	9/4/2010	V 0.3.49	V 1.0.0.26
1.5	Addition of ATEX information and new probe graphics	11/05/2010	V0.0.57	V 1.0.0.30
1.6	Addition of IECEx number on page 4	17/06/2010	V0.0.63	V 1.0.0.31
1.7	Instrument Warranty Information added to page 41 Accessory images added to page 39-40 Images added on pages 33 and 34	21/07/10	V0.0.63	V 1.0.0.31
1.8	Pg 38 – Part Numbers LA4SB600 & LA4SM600 have been deleted and replaced with LA4TM600, LA4TB600 & LA4SM700	30/09/10	V0.0.63	V 1.0.0.31
1.9	Page 21 – New screen shot of PC software. New tick box added for 'Sleep during PC connect' mode. Page 33 – carbon filter adaptor added in instructions. Page 33 – Note added, 'Never calibrate the zero with the span gas connected'		V0.0.74	V 1.0.0.31



Thank you for reading this data sheet.

For pricing or for further information, please contact us at our UK Office, using the details below.

UK Office Keison Products,

P.O. Box 2124, Chelmsford, Essex, CM1 3UP, England.

Tel: +44 (0)330 088 0560 Fax: +44 (0)1245 808399

Email: sales@keison.co.uk

Please note - Product designs and specifications are subject to change without notice. The user is responsible for determining the suitability of this product.